

Puiso ya ditlhopha e e kaelwang ke Morutabana

Shuter & Shooter
PIETERMARITZBURG • JOHANNESBURG • EAST LONDON • CAPE TOWN

Bakwadi le baphasalatsi ba leboga thata bengtokelo ka go re naya tumelelo ya go dirisa tiro ya bona ka mo bukeng e. Re leka ka natla go ikgokaganya le bengtokelo botlhe ba tiro ya bona e tlhagelelang ka mo bukeng e, mme baphasalatsi ba ka itumelela tshedimosetso e e ka thusang go lokisa diphoso tsa go tlogela bengtokelo ba bangwe, mo dikgatisong tse di latelang.



KE TLOLOMOLAO GO DIRA KGATISO KGOTSA GO KOPISA NNGWE YA DITSEBE TSA BUKA E KWA NTLE GA TETLO—KOPISO E E KWADILWENG YA BENG.

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BUKA YA PUISO YA DITLHOPHA E E KAELWANG KE MORUTABANA

Ditokelo tsa buka e di bolokesegile. Ga gona karolo ya buka e e tlaa boelediwang go phasaladiwa, ya bolokiwa kgotsa ya itsisiwe mo mabakeng a go tsaya se se neng se dirisiwa le go netefatsa gore se tlaa dirisiwa gape. Kgotsa e fetolelwe kwa mokgweng mongwe wa bofaratlhatlha, go baakangwa, go dira dikgatiso le go rekota kgotsa sengwe, kwa ntle le tetla e e kwadilweng e e dirilweng pele go tswa go mophasalatsi. Mongwe le mongwe yo a ikamanyang le tetla nngwe le nngwe ya tiro e e mabapi le phasalatso e, o tlaa arabela ditatofatso tsa bosenyi le ditshenyegelo tsa dingongorego tsa semmuso.

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Bukana e, e tlile go thusa morutabana go dirisa motseletseleng wa rona wa dibuka tsa puiso ka ditlhopha, e gape e arogantsweng ka dikgato. Mo motseletseleng o wa dibukana, go na medumopuo ya mmala o mošibidu o o dirisiwang ke barutwana ba ba buisang lekgetlo la ntlha morago ga go tlhatlhobiwa ka Tekanyetso ya go sa le gale ya puiso (EGRA). Barutabana ba tla thusiwa ka dithuto tse ba di latelang letsatsi lengwe le lengwe go thusa barutwana ba ba leng mo kgatong ya ntlha ya go buisa. Nngwe ya dikgoreletsi tsa puiso e e kaelwang ya ditlhopha ke go sa nne le nako e e lekaneng ya go baakanyetsa mothale o wa puiso.

Ka fa tlase go latela dikgato tse di tshwanetseng go tsewa ke morutabana yo o dirisang dibukana tsa Kgato ya ntlha:

Latela dikgato tse:

- Netefatsa gore o dirisitse Tekanyetso ya go sa le gale ya puiso (EGRA) kgotsa ruburiki go tlhama ditlhopha.
- Netefatsa gore o naya morutwana mongwe le mongwe tšhono ya go araba kgotsa go buisa.
- Morutwana mongwe le mongwe a newe tšhono gangwe le gape.

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It also disconnects this book from the rest of the series]

Ke mang yo?

Buka e, ke ya barutwana ba ba mo kgatong ya go simolola go buisa (kgato ya medumopuo).

Go baakanyetsa thuto

Setlhogo: Ke mang yo?
Dira karata e e kwadilweng setlhogo sa buka mo lebokosong.



Dira dikarata tsa mafoko a maswa a:

Mafoko a maswa	
katse	ntlo
ntšwa	setlhare
kgogo ya sethole	dikatsana
ditsuenyane	mosamo
ntlo	ntšwanyana
bolao	legora
hoko ya ntšwa	tshameka
pagama	kobo

Thuto ya 1

- Tlotla ka bokafantle jwa buka, o itsise barutwana setlhogo sa yona.
- Botsa dipotso: O akanya gore lefelo le, ke kwa toropong, kwa sekgweng kgotsa mo gae? Goreng o rialo?
- O bona eng mo legaeng le? A o bona ditlhare? Go na le dintlo di le kae?
- Supetsa barutwana tsuenyane le ntšwanyana.
- Botsa barutwana: Ke eng se?
- Ba tlhalosetse gore tsuenyane ke eng le gore ntšwanyana ke eng.
- Ba supetse mafoko (tsuenyane, ntšwanyana) go tswa mo karateng e o a kwadileng mo go yona.
- Botsa jaana: Ntšwanyana e dira eng?

Ke mang yo?

- Simolola: Fa o akanya, kgang e, e ka ga eng? Goreng o akanya jalo?
- Tlhalosa se: Buka e, ke ya ntlha (1) mo kgatong ya ntlha (1) Ba supetse mo go kwadilweng seo.
- Ba bolelele gore go na le dibuka tse dingwe di le tlhano (5) tsa motseletsele o mošibidu o, tse ba tlileng go di buisa fa ba fetsa go buisa e ya ntlha (1st).

Fa o santse o na le nako, bula tsebe e e latelang:

- Buisa setlhogo: Ke mang yo?
- Ba botse gore ba bona eng mo setshwantshong.
- Bula tsebe.
- Tlhalosetsa barutwana gore buka e, e kwadilwe ke ba ga Shuter & Shooter ka 2017, le gore ke buka ya ntlha (1) mo kgatong ya ntlha (1st)
- Tshameka motshameko wa go ba lemosa medumopuo: Modumo wa/a/mo lefokong (katse, ntšwa, ntlo, ditsuenyane, bolao, kobo, dikatsana. Barutwana ba tsholetse monwana fa ba utlwa modumo wa a, mme ba supe kwa tlase fa ba sa utlwe modumo wa a mo lefokong.

Morago ga motshameko ba supetse mafoko a a latelang. Ba neele tiro e e tla ba thusang ka medumo jaaka go sekeletsa modumo wa a

Sekeletsa modumo wa/a mo mafokong a a fa tlase	
bolao	kobo
ntšwa	tshameka
ditsuenyane	legora
katse	mosamo
ntlo	setlhare

Thuto ya 2: Tswelela go bua ka ditshwantsho

- **Ba gopotse** ka setlhogo sa buka: Ke mang yo?
- Botsa dipotso ka bokafantle jwa buka.

Bula tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? Katse e dira eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "katse"mo karateng ya mafoko kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.
- **Bua jaana:** Leina la katse ke **Nono**.
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o ruileng katse kwa gae? Ke mang yo o ratang katse?

Bula tsebe ya 2

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? Ntšwa e dira eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "ntšwa"mo karateng ya mafoko kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.
- **Bua jaana:** Leina la ntšwa ke **Baile**.
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o ruileng ntšwa kwa gae? Ke mang yo o ratang ntšwa?

Bula tsebe ya 3

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "kgogo ya sethole"mo karateng ya mafoko kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.
- **Ba supetse** leina **"Kuku"**

Bula tsebe ya 4

- **Botsa:** Jaanong go diragala eng? Bana ba kgogo ya sethole ba bidiwa eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"ditsuenyane"**
- **Botsa:** Ntlo ya kgogo ya sethole e bidiwa eng?

Bula tsebe ya 5

- Botsa jaana: Ke mang yo? O ntse fa kae? A katse e na le ntlo?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"bolao"**

Bula tsebe ya 6

- **Botsa**: Ke mang yo? Ntlo ya ntšwa e bidiwa eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "hoko ya ntšwa"

Bula tsebe ya 7

- **Botsa**: ke kwa kae mo? Goreng o akanya gore ke lefelo leo? Kgogo ya sethole (Kuku) o tlhokomela jang ditsuenyane?
- **A ba akanye** (bonele kwa pele) se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang?
- **Ba ree** o re: "Re tla tswelela pele gape ka letsatsi lengwe.

Ba thuse go reetsa modumo o o mo bofelong jwa lefoko:

kgogo ya sethole –o
Nono –o
Baile –e
katse –e
ntšwa –a

Ba neele tiro e ba tla e dirang fa ba ya go nna fa fatshe

Tiro

Tsenya modumo o o nepagetseng kwa bofelong jwa mafoko a a latelang:
a, e, i, o, u

Kgog-
Non-
Bail-
kats-
ntšw-
ntl-
Kuk-

Thuto ya 3

- **Ba gopotse** ka setlhogo sa buka: Ke mang yo?
- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Ba ne ba dira eng mo thutong e e fetileng?
- **Botsa:** Go feleleditse go diragala eng?
- **Ba supetse** fa le feletseng teng.
- **Botsa:** Fa o akanya (bonela kwa pele) ke tiragalo efe e e tlileng go latela?

Bula tsebe ya 8

- **Botsa jaana:** Ke mang yo? Go diragala eng? Bana ba katse ba bidiwa eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"dikatsana".**

Bula tsebe ya 9

- **Botsa:** Baile o dira eng? Dintšwanyana di dira eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"dikatsana".**

Bula tsebe ya 10 le 11

- **Botsa:** Badiragatsi mo kgannyeng e ke bomang? O akanya gore ba bua ka ga eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"dikatsana".**

Bula tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa:** Jaanong go diragala eng?
- **A re lebeng** Baile. Goreng a le mo godimo ga motomo wa go latlhela leswe?
- **Leba** katsana. E dira eng kwa godimo kwa? E tlile go fologa jang?
- **Bua le bona,** o ba neele nako ya go akanya (bonela pele) se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Ba thuse gore ba kgone go bona le go utlwa medumo mo mafokong:

Sekao: Nono> N/o/n/o

bolao> b/o/l//a/o

Fa ba ya kwa mannong a bona, ba neele tiro e:

Tiro: Kgaoganya mafoko a, ka medumo, o latela sekao se se fa godimo:	
Nono	N/o/n/o
mosamo	
Baile	
kgogo ya sethole	
katse	
ntswa	

Thuto ya 4

Barutwana ba buisa ka bongwe ka bongwe

- Buisa setlhogo: **Ke mang yo?**

Tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? Morutwana 1: Yo, ke Nono

Tsebe ya 2

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 2: Yo, ke Baile

Tsebe ya 3

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 3: Yo, ke Kuku.

Tsebe ya 4

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 4: Yo, ke Kuku le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe.

Tsebe ya 5

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 5: Yo, ke Nono mo bolaong jwa gagwe.

Tsebe ya 6

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 6: Yo, ke Baile mo hokong ya gagwe.

Tsebe ya 7

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 7: Yo, ke Kuku le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe. O a di otla(fepa)

Tsebe ya 8

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 8: Yo, ke Nono le dikatsana tsa gagwe. O a di anyisa.

Tsebe ya 9

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 9: Yo, ke Baile, o anyisa dintšwanyana tsa gagwe.

Tsebe ya 10 le 11

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 10: Ke katse. Leina la gagwe ke Nono. Yo mongwe ke kgogo ya sethole. Leina la kgogo ya sethole ke Kuku.

Tsebe ya 12 le 13

- Botsa: Ke bomang ba? Morutwana 11:
- Ke ditsala Kuku, Nono, Baile le bana ba bona.
- Botsa gape: Ba dira eng? Morutwana 12: Ba itapolositse fela le bana ba bona.

Tsebe ya 14

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Morutwana 13: Yo, ke Kuku le tsuenyane ya gagwe. Gape go na le ntšwanyana le katsana.

A barutwana ba tlotle gore ba akanya gore ditsala tse dingwe tsa Kuku di kwa kae.

Thusa barutwana go kgaoganya mafoko sentle ka medumo, ba opa diatla:

No	no	
kgo	go	
Ba	i	le
N	tšwa	
mo	sa	mo
se	tlha	re
n	tlo	

A ba dire tiro e e fa tlase go latela dikao tse di fa godimo:

Nono			
kgogo ya sethole			
Baile			
ntšwa			
mosamo			
setlhare			
ntlo			

Thuto ya 5

Botsa barutwana ka bongwe ka bongwe gore ba ruile diphologolo dife tsa mo gae kwa ba nnang teng. Fa ba ntse ba buisa ditshwantsho, ba supetse mafoko**.**

Gompieno, ba tlile go **diragatsa (tshameka)**

- **Botsa:** Badiragatsi (batshameki) ke bomang? Nono, kgogo ya sethole, Baile
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya tsuenyane? Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya ntšwanyana? Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya katsana?
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o ratang go tshameka jaaka katse, ntšwa le kgogo ya sethole

Motshameko o ka simolola jaanong

- Ba gakolole ka tatelano ya ditiragalo mo motshamekong.
- Ba thuse go gakologelwa batshameki.

Barutwana bangwe ba tlile go kgona go bua leina la modiragatsi, leina la ngwana, gore bana ba otlwa(fepiwa) jang le leina la ntlo ya modiragatsi yoo.

Tiro

Neela leina la modiragatsi, bana, o ba otla (fepa) jang le gore modigatsi yo, legae la gagwe le bidiwa eng. Mafoko a a latelang a tla go thusa.

Setshwantsho	Modiragatsi	Ngwana	Legae
			
			
			

Lona le le babedi! Kgato ntlha

Buka e, ke ya barutwana ba ba mo kgatong ya go simolola go buisa (kgato ya medumopuo)

Setlhogo: "Lona le le babedi"

Go baakanyetsa thuto

Dira karata e e kwadilweng setlhogo sa buka mo lebokosong.

Lona le le babedi!

Dira dikarata tsa mafoko a maswa a:

Mafoko a maswa	
phakalane	buka
selepe	Letlhabaphefo/ fensetere
letlapa	garetene
lebone	bogola
bojang/ tlhaga	lebokoso
sentlhaga	nonyane

Thuto ya 1

- **Tlotla** ka bokafantle jwa buka, o itsese barutwana setlhogo sa yona: **"Lona le le babedi".**
- Botsa dipotso: O akanya gore lefelo le, ke kwa toropong, kwa sekgweng kgotsa mo gae? Goreng o rialo?
- O bona eng mo legaeng le?
- Supetsa barutwana ditsuenyane.
- Botsa barutwana: Kana bana ba kgogo ba bidiwa eng?
- Ba tlhalosetse gore kgogo e nna mo sentlhageng se e se agilweng ka bojang.
- Ba supetse lefoko **"bojang"** go tswa mo mafokong a o a kwadileng mo mabokosong.
- Botsa jaana: Ditsuenyane di dira eng?

Senola setlhogo sa buka **"Lona le le babedi"**

- Simolola: Fa o akanya, kgang e, e ka ga eng? Goreng o akanya jalo?
- Tlhalosa se: Buka e, ke ya kgato ya ntlha(1) buka ya bobedi(2) Ba supetse fa go kwadilweng seo.
- Ba bolelele gore go na le dibuka tse dingwe di le nne (4) tsa motseletsele o mošibidu o, tse ba tlileng go di buisa fa ba fetsa go buisa e ya bobedi (2nd).

Fa go santse o na le nako, bula tsebe e e latelang:

- Buisa setlhogo: **"Lona le le babedi!"**
- Ba botse gore ba bona eng mo setshwantshong.
- Bula tsebe.
- Tlhalosetsa barutwana gore buka e, e kwadilwe ke ba ga Shuter & Shooter ka 2017, le gore ke buka ya ntlha (1) mo kgatong ya ntlha (1st)
- Tshameka motshameko wa go ba lemosa medumopuo: Modumo wa /e/ mo lefokong (katse, ntšwa, ntlo, ditsuenyane, bolao, kobo, dikatsana. Barutwana ba tsholetse monwana fa ba utlwa modumo wa e, mme ba supe kwa tlase fa ba sa utlwe modumo wa e mo lefokong.

Morago ga motshameko ba supetse mafoko a a latelang. Ba neele tiro e e tla ba thusang ka medumo jaaka go sekeletsa modumo wa e.

Sekeletsa modumo wa /e/ mo mafokong a a fa tlase

selepe
ditsuenyane
babedi
garetene
lebone
nonyane

Thuto ya 2

Tswelela go bua ka ditshwantsho

- **Ba gopotse** ka setlhogo sa buka: **"Lona le le babedi"**
- Botsa dipotso ka bokafantle jwa buka.

Bula tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba babedi ba? Phakalane o dira eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "phakalane"mo karateng ya mafoko kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o ratang phakalane? A phakalane ke nonyane e e ruiwang mo gae?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "nonyane"

Bula tsebe ya 2

- **Botsa:** Ba bona, ke bomang? Kuku o tshwere eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"selepe"**mo karateng ya mafoko kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.
- **Botsa:** Kuku le phakalane ba dira eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"babedi"**mo karateng ya mafoko kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.

Bula tsebe ya 3

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Kana bana ba kgogo ba bidiwa eng?
- Ditsuenyane di dira eng?

Bula tsebe ya 4

- **Botsa:** Jaanong go diragala eng? Nonyane e, e bidiwa eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"phakalane"**

Bula tsebe ya 5

- **Botsa:** Kana ba ke bomang?
- **Ba supetse mafoko a:** "Kuku" le "ditsuenyane" gore ba a gakologelwe.
- **Botsa:** Kuku le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe ba dira eng?

Bula tsebe ya 6

- **Botsa**: Ke eng se?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "lebone"
- **Botsa:** Se dirisetswa eng? Se beilwe mo godimo ga eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "lebokoso"
- **A ba akanye** (bonele kwa pele) se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.
- **Ba ree** o re: "Re tla tswelela pele gape ka letsatsi lengwe."

Buisa mafoko a, mme bona ba bue modumo o ba o utlwang:

babedi > a, e, i
selepe > e
lebokoso >e, o
garetene >a, e
lebone > e, o
nonyane > o, a, e

Tiro:

Kwala modumo o o o utlwang mo lefokong ka fa mojeng	
selepe	e
babedi	
lebokoso	
garetene	
nonyane	
lebone	
phakalane	

Thuto ya 3

Bula tsebe ya 7

- Ba gopotse ka ga setlhogo: “Lona le le babedi”
- Badiragatsi (batshameki) ke bomang? Re ba feleleditse ba dira eng?
- Bula tsebe e le feleletseng mo go yona.

Tsebe ya 8

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Go diragala eng? Kana bana ba kgogo (kuku) ba bidiwa eng?
- Ba supetse lefoko “ditsuenyane”

Tsebe ya 9

- **Botsa:** Nono o dira eng? Dikatsana tsona di dira eng?
- Ba supetse lefoko “dikatsana”

Tsebe ya 10 le 11

- **Botsa:** Badiragatsi ba kgang e ke bomang?
- Badira eng fa o akanya?

Tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa: Ke bomang ba?** Morutwana 11:
- Ke ditsala Kuku, Nono, Baile le bana ba bona.
- **Botsa gape:** Ba dira eng? Morutwana 12: Ba itapolositse fela le bana ba bona.

Tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa:** Go diragala eng gona jaanong?
- Ba bolelele gore ba lebe Kuku, Nono le Baile. Goreng ba lebega ba tshogile/ ba gakgametse?
- **A ba akanye** (bonele kwa pele) se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Tiro 1

A barutwana ba tlhophe lefoko le le tsamaisanang le setshwantsho. Ba thuse ka dikao tse:
Katse

hoko ya ntšwa

phakalane

A ba dire tiro e e fa tlase go latela dikao tse di fa godimo. Ba thale mola go lebaganya lefoko le setshwantsho:

Ditshwantsho	Mafoko
	kgogo
	katse
	tsuenyane
	phakalane
	ntšwa
	kgogo

Tiro 2

Lebaganya ditshwantsho tsa badiragatsi le tsa bana ba bona o be o kwale leina la ngwana:

Setshwantsho sa modiragatsi	Setshwantsho sa ngwana	Leina la ngwana
		
		
		

Thuto ya 4

Botsa barutwana ka bongwe ka bongwe gore ba ruile diphologolo tse difeng kwa gae. Ba supetse mafoko fa bona ba leba ditshwantsho.

Morutwana mongwe le mongwe a fiwe tšhono ya go buisa

- Buisa setlhogo: **Lona le le babedi!**

Tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? Morutwana 1: Yo, ke Kuku le phakalane. Phakalane o tshotse selepe.

Tsebe ya 2

- **Botsa: Ke bomang ba?** Morutwana 2: Ba, ke Kuku, phakalane le tsuenyane
- **Botsa gape jaana:** Go diragala eng ka phakalane le Kuku?

Morutwana 3: Ba lwela selepe

Tsebe ya 3

- **Botsa: Ke bomang ba?** Morutwana 4: Tse, di ditsuenyane di lelela Kuku.

Tsebe ya 4

- **Botsa: Ke mang yo?** Morutwana 5: Yo, ke phakalane, o santse a tshotse selepe sa gagwe.

Tsebe ya 5

- **Botsa: Ke bomang ba?** Morutwana 6: Yo, ke Kuku le ditsuenyane, ba ya gae.

Tsebe ya 6

- **Botsa: Ke eng se?** Morutwana 7: Se, ke lebone. Le beilwe mo godimo ga lebokoso.

Tsebe ya 7

- **Botsa: Ke mang yo?** Morutwana 8: Yo, ke Kuku le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe. O di buisetsa bukana.

Tsebe ya 8

- **Botsa: Ke mang yo?** Morutwana 9: Yo, ke Kuku le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe. Barobetse mo sentlhageng.

Tsebe ya 9

- **Botsa: Ke bomang ba?** Morutwana 10: Yo, ke Nono le dikatsana tsa gagwe. Ba robetse mo bolaong.

Tsebe ya 10 le 11

- **Botsa:** Ke mang ba? Morutwana 11: Ke Baile le dintšwanyana tsa gagwe. Dintšwanyana di robetse mo hokong. Baile ena o a bogola.

Tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa: Ke bomang ba?** Morutwana 12:
- Ke ditsala Kuku, Nono le Baile.Ba lebega ba tshogile.

Tsebe ya 14

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? Morutwana 13: Yo, ke Kuku. le tsuenyane ya gagwe.
- A barutwana ba tlotle gore ba akanya gore ditsala tse dingwe tsa Kuku di kwa kae.

No	no	
n	kgo	di
Ba	i	le
n	tšwa	
bo	la	o
se	le	pe

A ba dire tiro e e fa tlase go latela dikao tse di fa godimo:

Nono			
phakalane			
Baile			
ntšwa			
bolao			
selepe			

Thuto ya 5

Gompieno, ba tlile go **diragatsa (tshameka)**

- **Botsa:** Badiragatsi (batshameki) ke bomang? Nono, kgogo, Baile
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o tlo nnang tsuenyane, ntšwanyana, katsana
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o tlo botsang gore "Ke mang yo"?

Motshameko o ka simolola jaanong

- Ba gakolole ka tatelano ya ditiragalo mo motshameko.
- Ba thuse go gakologelwa batshameki.

Barutwana bangwe ba tlile go kgona go bua leina la modiragatsi, leina la ngwana, gore bana ba otlwa(fepiwa) jang le leina la ntlo ya modiragatsi yoo.

Tiro

Neela leina la modiragatsi, bana, o ba otla (fepa) jang le gore modigatsi yo, legae la gagwe le bidiwa eng. Mafoko a a latelang a tla go thusa.

Ba thuse go kgaola mafoko ka medumo jaaka sekao se:
Nono > N/o/n/o

Kgaoganya mafoko a ka medumo	
kgogo	
katse	
legae	
phakalane	
bolao	
selepe	

Kwa bofelong, rotloetsa barutwana ka go ba akgola gonne ba itse go buisa kwa ntle ga go thusiwa.

Suta tlhe! Kgato ya ntlha

Buka e, ke ya barutwana ba ba mo kgatong ya go simolola go buisa (kgato ya medumopuo)

Setlhogo: “Suta tlhe!”

Go baakanyetsa thuto

Dira karata e e kwadilweng setlhogo sa buka mo lebokosong.



Dira dikarata tsa mafoko a maswa a:

Mafoko a maswa	
garawe	dithorwana
mojako	dithunya (malomo)
adima	khurumetsa
tshameka	sejana
dijo	metsi
katela	dikgong
thokwa	lefaufau

Thuto ya 1

- **Tlotla** ka bokafantle jwa buka, o itsese barutwana setlhogo sa yona: **"Suta tlhe"**
- Botsa dipotso: O akanya gore lefelo le, ke kwa toropong, kwa sekgweng kgotsa mo gae? Goreng o rialo?
- O bona eng mo legaeng le?
- Supetsa barutwana garawe.
- Botsa barutwana: Ke eng sediriswa se? Se dirisetswa eng?
- Ba tlhalosetse gore garawe re epa mosima ka yona gape re e dirisa mo tshingwaneng.
- Botsa: Kgogo e dira eng?
- Ba supetse setlhogo sa buka.

Thuto ya 2

Senola setlhogo sa buka **“Suta tlhe”**



- Botsa: Fa o akanya, kgang e, e ka ga eng?
- Tlhalosa setlhogo jaana: Suta e raya go katoga kgotsa go emela kwa thoko.
- Bula tsebe e e latelang
- Tlhalosa se: Buka e, ke ya kgato ya ntlha(1) buka ya boraroi(3) Ba supetse fa go kwadilweng seo.
- Ba bolelele gore go santse go na le dibuka tse dingwe di le tharo (3) tsa motseletsele o mošibidu o, tse ba tlileng go di buisa fa ba fetsa go buisa e ya boraro (3rd).

Bula tsebe ya 1

- Ke bomang ba? Ba dira eng fa?
- Mmala wa kgogo o ntse jang?
- Ba supetse karata e e kwadilweng lefoko “thokwa”.
- Botsa: Ke mang yo o jang nama ya kgogo?
- Botsa: Kgogo ya sethole e ja eng? Tsuenyane e nwa eng?
- Ba supetse lefoko “dithorwana” le “metsi”
- Tlhalosa lefoko “dithorwana”

Ba thuse go utlwa le go bona modumo wa “t” mo mafokong

Tshamekang motshameko wa go ba lemosa medumopuo: Modumo wa /t/ mo lefokong Barutwana ba tsholetse monwana fa ba utlwa modumo wa t , mme ba supe kwa tlase fa ba sa utlwe modumo wa t mo lefokong.

karata
tamati
kgogo
suta

Fa go santse o na le nako, bula tsebe e e latelang:

- Buisa setlhogo: **“Suta tlhe!”**
- Ba botse gore ba bona eng mo setshwantshong.
- Bula tsebe.
- Tlhalosetsa barutwana gore buka e, e kwadilwe ke ba ga Shuter & Shooter ka 2017, le gore ke buka ya boraro (3) mo kgatong ya ntlha (1st)

Morago ga motshameko ba supetse mafoko a a latelang. Ba neele tiro e e tla ba thusang ka medumo jaaka go sekeletsa modumo wa t.

Sekeletsa modumo wa /t/mo mafokong a a fa tlase	
lefaufau	katela
katela	garawe
dijo	phakalane
metsi	karata
adima	suta
mojako	tamati

Ba gopotse ka setlhogo sa buka: “Suta tlhe”

Bula tsebe ya 2

Tswelela go bua ka ditshwantsho

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o mo setshwantshong se? O tshotse eng mo seatleng? (letsogong)
- **Ba supetse** lefoko “phakalane”mo karateng ya mafoko kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.
- **Tlhalosa:** Phakalane ke nonyane e e e e fofelang kwa godimo go feta dinonyane tsotlhe. E ja ditsuenyane jaaka re bona kgogo ya sethole e sireletsa tsuenyane e re “Suta tlhe, Suta mo ngwaneng wa me”
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **“selepe”**
- **Tlhalosa:** ke sediriswa se se dirisetswang go **rema dikgong.**
- **Ba supetse “diphuka”**(maphuka)
- **Botsa:** Ke eng tse?
- **Botsa:** Phakalane o batla go dira eng ka selepe?

Bula tsebe ya 3

- **Botsa:** Ke goreng Kuku a sarolotse (butse) diphuka**,** gape a eme fa pele ga tsuenyane?
- Ba kope gore **ba akanye(bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Bula tsebe ya 4

- **Botsa:** Kuku le phakalane ba dira eng? Kuku o tlile go dira eng ka selepe?Jaanong phakalane o akanya (nagana) go dira eng?

Bula tsebe ya 5

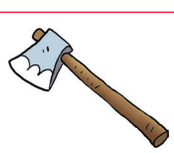
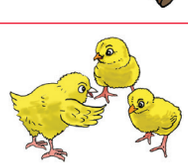
- **Botsa:** Ditsuenyane di setse di le kae?
- **Botsa:** Goreng Kuku a phamolela phakalane selepe?
- **Botsa**: Ditsuenyane di emetse eng mo godimo ga leje?
- **Ba supetse** "leje"
- **Botsa**: Ke eng se?
- Ba supetse lefoko "leje"Ba supetse lefoko"leje" go tswa mo mafokong a o a kwadileng mo karateng kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.
- Tlhalosa jaana: Leje ke letlapa le letonatona gape le le bokete thata.

A ba akanye (bonele kwa pele) se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Tiro

Ba thuse go tsenya modumo o o tlogetsweng kwa bofelong jwa mafoko a:

phakalane, selepe, leje, metsi, diphuka

Dirisa medumo a, e, i, o go feleletsa mafoko a a latelang. O kwale lefoko le le feleletseng ka fa mojeng:	
	phakalan-
	lej-
	selep-
	mets-
	diphuk-

Thuto ya 3

Tswelela pele ka go bua ka ditshwantsho.

- Ba gopotse ka setlhogo **"Suta tlhe"**
- **Botsa:** Phakalane o ne a batla eng?A o fitlheletse se a neng a se batla?
- Botsa: Go ne ga fitlha mang? Kana o ne a tshotse (tshwere) eng mo tsebeng e e fetileng?

Bula tsebe ya 6

- Ba botse gore fa ba akanya (bonela pele) go tlile go diragala eng go tswa fa?
- **Botsa**: Kuku o dira eng? Selepe se kwa kae?

Bula tsebe ya 7

- **Botsa:** Phakalane o dira eng? O akanya a ka boela go ya go phamola ditsuenyane le fa selepe sa gagwe se tshwerwe ke Kuku?

Bula tsebe ya 8

- **Botsa:** Mo legaeng le, go jadilwe eng? Kuku o epela eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "garawe"
- Tlhalosa gore re e dirisa fa re epa mosima.
- Ba supetse lefoko "mosima" o le tlhalose.
- Bua gore Kuku o beile selepe gaufi le mosima.
- Ba supetse lefoko "dithunya (malomo)" o le tlhalose.

Bula tsebe ya 9

- **Botsa:** Jaanong Kuku o dira eng?
- **Botsa:** Selepe sona se fa kae?

Bula tsebe ya 10

- **Botsa:** Le bona eng? Mojako o, o butswe?
- **Botsa:** Mojako o mmala o o ntseng jang?
- **Botsa:** Motomo o digilwe ke eng?
- **Supa** mafoko "thokwa le "motomo"

Ba botse gore fa ba akanya (bonela pele) go tlile go diragala eng mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Ba thuse go lemoga le go utlwa medumo e e mo mafokong a a latelang:

Mafoko: phakalane, motomo, mojako, dithunya, selepe

Medumo: a, e, i, o, u

Ditshwantsho	Mafoko	Modumo
	motomo	
	selepe	
	mojako	
	dithunya	
	phakalane	

Thuto ya 4

Tswelela pele go buisana le bona ka ditshwantsho.

- Ba gopotse ka ga setlhogo: "**Suta tlhe**"

Bula tsebe ya 11

- **Botsa**: Kuku o tswa kae ka garawe?
- **Botsa**: A o feditse tiro e a neng a e dira ka garawe?
- **Botsa**: O akanya gore o ne a le kae? Goreng o rialo?

Bula tsebe ya 12

- **Botsa**: Jaanong Kuku o dira eng?
- **Botsa**: O bona eng mo teng ga ntlo?
- **Botsa:** Kwa gaeno garawe e beiwa kae?
- Ba supetse lefoko "motomo" o be o le tlhalose.

Bula tsebe ya 13

- **Botsa:** A mosima o santse o bonala?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "lefaufau" o be o le tlhalose.

Bula tsebe ya 14

- **Botsa:** Kuku jaanong o fa kae?
- **Botsa:** Kuku o ntse le mang?
- **Botsa:** A jaanong ditsuenyane di babalesegile? Goreng o rialo?

Ba thuse go go peleta medumo ka go opa diatla:

1. k/u/k/u
2. m/o/j/a/k/o
3. g/a/r/a/w/e
4. m/o/t/o/m/o
5. s/u/t/a

Tiro

Batla mafoko a a latelang mo malepeng a a fa tlase. A tshase ka mebala e e farologaneng:

Mafoko: suta, Kuku, mojako, motomo, garawe

k	m	l	g	t	m	K	u	k	u
s	u	t	a	p	o	r	s	y	e
g	y	s	r	h	t	a	p	n	w
m	o	j	a	k	o	n	e	k	b
d	r	p	w	b	m	t	r	u	k
p	w	n	e	i	o	b	f	f	o
j	m	u	d	w	h	p	e	i	s

Thuto ya 5

Barutwana ba buisa ditshwantsho ka bongwe ka bongwe. Netefatsa gore botlhe ba bona nako ya go dira se pele nako e fela.

Tsebe ya 1
- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba?

Tsebe ya 2
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O tshwere eng?
- Morutwana 1: Ke phakalane o tshwere selepe.

Tsebe ya 3
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O sireletsa eng?
- Morutwana 2: Ke Kuku o sireletsa tsuenyane ya gaagwe.

Tsebe ya 4
- **Botsa:** Kuku o phamola eng mo go phakalane? Ke mang yo o omanang?
- Morutwana 3: O mo phamolela selepe. Phakalane ke ena a omanang.

Tsebe ya 5
- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Ba siela kae?
- Morutwana 4: Ke ditsuenyane di siile tsa ya go ema mo lejeng.

Tsebe ya 6
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O dira eng?
- Morutwana 5: Ke Kuku. O wetse fa fatshe.

Tsebe ya 7
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O phamoletswe eng?
- Morutwana 6: Ke phakalane, o phamoletswe selepe.

Tsebe ya 8
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O dira eng?
- Morutwana 7: Ke Kuku. O epa mosima.

Tsebe ya 9
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O tshwere eng?
- Morutwana 8: Ke Kuku, o tshwere garawe.

Tsebe ya 10
- **Botsa:** O bona eng?
- Morutwana 9: Ke bona motomo o wetse fa fatshe.

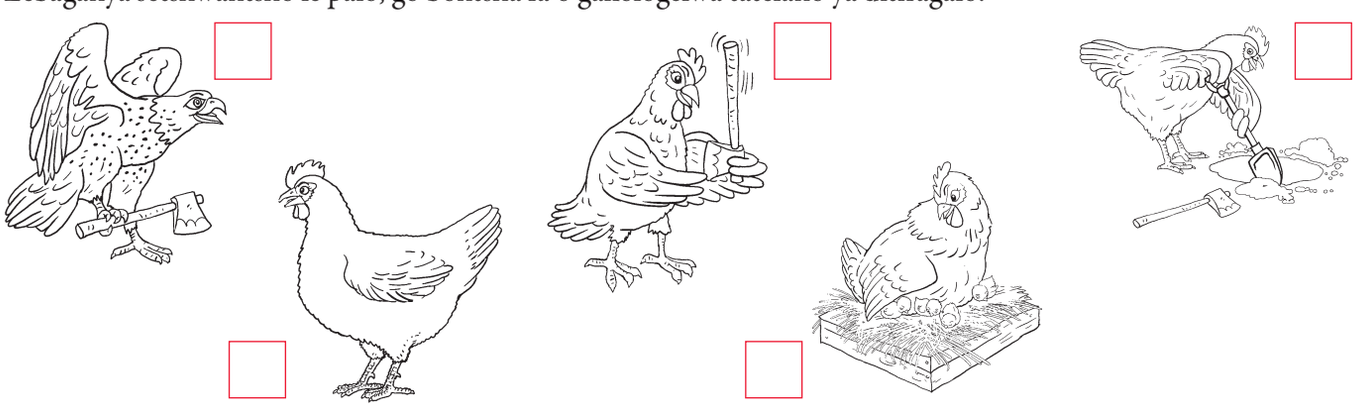
Tsebe ya 11
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O tshwere eng?
- Morutwana 10: Ke Kuku o tshwere garawe.

Tsebe ya 12
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O dira eng?
- Morutwana 11: Ke Kuku, o bula mojako, o tsena mo ntlong.

Tsebe ya 13
- **Botsa:** Mosima o kae?
- Morutwana 12: Mosima o katetswe.

Tsebe ya 14
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo?
- Morutwana 13: Ke Kuku le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe ba ntse mo ntlong ba babalesegile.

Tiro:
Lebaganya setshwantsho le palo, go bontsha fa o gakologelwa tatelano ya ditiragalo:



Thuto ya 6

Barutwana ba tla buisa ka bongwe ka bongwe. Mongwe le mongwe a buise tsebe e le nngwe fela.

Netefatsa gore botlhe ba bona nako ya go dira se pele nako e fela.

Tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba?
- Morutwana 14: Ke Kuku le ditsuenyane ba a ja.

Tsebe ya 2

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O tshwere eng?
- Morutwana 15: Ke phakalane o tshwere selepe.

Tsebe ya 3

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O sireletsa eng?
- Morutwana 16: Ke Kuku o sireletsa tsuenyane ya gagwe.

Tsebe ya 4

- **Botsa:** Go diragala eng jaanong?
- Morutwana 17: Kuku o phamola selepe mo go phakalane..

Tsebe ya 5

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Ba siela kae?
- Morutwana 18: Ke ditsuenyane di siile tsa ya go ema mo lejeng.

Tsebe ya 6 le 7

- **Botsa:** Go diragala eng fa?
- Morutwana 19: Ke Kuku. O phamotse selepe mo go phakalane, ebile o wetse fa fatshe.

Tsebe ya 8 le 9

- **Botsa:** Jaanong Kuku o dira eng?
- Morutwana 20: O epa mosima ka garawe gore a tle a katele selepe.

Tsebe ya 10 le 11

- **Botsa:** Jaanong go diragala eng gape fa?
- Morutwana 21: Kuku o boela gae mme o fitlhela motomo o wetse fa fatshe.

Tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa:** Jaanong Kuku o dira eng?
- Morutwana 22: Kuku o bula mojako, o tsena mo ntlong.

Tsebe ya 14

- **Botsa:** Kuku o kwa kae jaanong? A o itumetse?
- Morutwana 23: Kuku le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe ba ntse mo ntlong ba itumetse.

Tiro:

Poeletso

Ba thuse go batla modumo wa /a/ le wa /e/ mo mafokong mme ba sekeletse medumo eo:
Phakalane
garawe
tsuenyane
mojako
selepe

Mafoko	Medumo
garawe	
phakalane	
tsuenyane	
selepe	
mojako	

Thuto ya 7

Ke nako ya go tshameka jaanong:

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya Kuku? Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya phakalane?
- Tlhopha yo o tlileng go tlotla kgang fa ba bangwe ba tshameka motshameko.
- Ba bangwe ba tla araba dipotso fa yo o tlotlang kgang a ntse a botsa dipotso.

Ba thuse go peleta medumo ka go opa diatla. Ba bue gore ba opile diatla ga kae:

1. k/u/k/u > 4
2. m/o/j/a/k/o
3. g/a/r/a/w/e
4. m/o/t/o/m/o
5. s/u/t/a

Kgogo le selepe — Kgato ya ntlha

Buka e, ke ya barutwana ba ba mo kgatong ya go simolola go buisa (kgato ya medumopuo).

Setlhogo: “Kgogo le selepe”

Go baakanyetsa thuto

Dira karata e e kwadilweng setlhogo sa buka mo lebokosong.

Kgogo
le selepe

Dira dikarata tsa mafoko a maswa a:

Mafoko a maswa	
garawe	ditsuenyane
mojako	konyakonya (kokota)
Nono	dikgang
phakalane	okomela
ntšwa	metsi
katela	katse
thokwa	lefaufau
sireletsa (femela)	kobo
Kuku	bula
goeletsa	sia

Thuto ya 1

- **Tlotla** ka bokafantle jwa buka, o itsese barutwana setlhogo sa yona: "**Kgogo le selepe**"
- Botsa dipotso: O akanya gore lefelo le, ke kwa toropong, kgotsa kwa magaeng? Goreng o rialo?
- Supetsa barutwana selepe.
- Botsa: Kgogo e tshwere eng? O dira eng ka sediriswa se? A kwa gaeno se teng sediriswa se?
- Ba supetse lefoko "selepe"
- Tlhalosa gore sediriswa se, se dirisetswa eng le gore se diriswa ke bomang.
- Ba supetse setlhogo sa buka.
- Senola setlhogo sa buka



- Botsa: Fa o akanya, kgang e, e ka ga eng?
- Tlhalosa setlhogo jaana_ Kuku ke leina la kgogo, selepe ke sediriswa sa go rema.
- Bula tsebe e e latelang
- Tlhalosa se: Buka e, ke ya kgato ya ntlha(1) buka ya bone(4) Ba supetse fa go kwadilweng seo.
- Ba bolelele gore go santse go na le dibuka tse dingwe di le pedi (2) tsa motseletsele o mošibidu o, tse ba tlileng go di buisa fa ba fetsa go buisa e ya bone (4^{th}).
- **Tlhalosa:** E kwadilwe ke ba ga Shuter & Shooter, kwa KwaZulu Natal ka 2017.

Bula tsebe ya 1

- Botsa: Ke mang yo? Go diragala eng fa?
- Ba bolelele leina la nonyane "phakalane" gape le gore o a konyakonya (kokota) mo mojako
- Ba supetse karata e e kwadilweng lefoko "phakalane" le e e kwadilweng "konyakonya".
- Botsa: Ke mang yo o kileng a bona phakalane? O ne o e bona kae?
- Ba supetse lefoko "garawe" o be o le tlhalose.

Bula tsebe ya 2 le 3

- Botsa: Go diragala eng fa? A wena o na le kobo?
- Botsa: Goreng Kuku a bula mojako go le gonnye?
- Botsa: O akanya gore Kuku fa a bona phakalane o dirile eng?
- Botsa: O akanya gore phakalane o batla eng kwa legaeng la ga Kuku?
- Ba kope gore **ba akanye (bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang."

Tiro

- **Ba supetse** lefoko mafoko a a latelang mo karateng ya mafoko kgotsa mo tlapakwalelong.
- Ba kope gore ba go supetse modumo wa /i/ mo mafokong a a mo karateng.
- Mo mafokong a a latelang, batla o be o sekeletse modumo wa /i/

Mafoko:

ditsuenyane
sireletsa
metsi
sediriswa
diphuka
sia

Thuto ya 2

Tswelela go bua ka ditshwantsho

- **Ba gopotse setlhogo "Kgogo le selepe"**

Bula tsebe ya 4 le 5

- **Botsa:** O nagana gore Kuku o batla go dira eng jaaka a tswile ka mojako?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "bula".
- **Botsa:** Phakalane o ya kae? Fa o ne o le Kuku, a o ne o ka tswa ka mojako?
- **Botsa:** O nagana gore Kuku le phakalane ba tlotla ka ga eng? E le gore phakalane o batla eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko**"tlotla"**
- Ba kope gore **ba akanye(bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Bula tsebe ya 6 le 7

- **Botsa:** A phakalane o itumetse wena fa o akanya?
- **Botsa:** Goreng Kuku a tlogela legae la gagwe?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "goeletsa" le "sia"
- Botsa: Goreng Kuku a sarolola diphuka tsa gagwe? O akanya gore o batla go dira eng jaanong?

Bula tsebe ya 8 le 9

- **Botsa:** Kuku le phakalane ba dira eng jaanong?
- **Botsa:** A ba itumetse? Goreng o rialo?
- **A ba akanye** (bonele kwa pele) se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Thusa barutwana go kgaoganya mafoko ka dinoko. Tlhalosa gore noko e bopiwa ka tumammogo le tumanosi. Leba mafoko a:
mojako> mo/ja/ko
Kuku > Ku/ku
Selepe> se/le/pe
katela > ka/te/la
bula > bu/la
kobo > ko/bo

Tiro

Kgaoganya mafoko a ka dinoko. Gakologelwa gore re dirisa tumammogo le tumanosi:

Mafoko	Dinoko
Kuku	Ku/ku
selepe	
kobo	
mojako	
bula	
katela	

Bula tsebe ya 10 le 11

- **Botsa: Nonyanenyana** e e mmala o serolane e, e bidiwa eng?
- **Botsa:** A ke nngwe ya bana ba ga Kuku kgotsa ba ga phakalane?
- **Botsa**: Bana ba ga Kuku ba bidiwa eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko "ditsuenyane"
- **Botsa**: A o ka lela jaaka kgogo?
- **Botsa:** O akanya gore Kuku o dira eng? Phakalane ena o batla go dira tsuenyane eng?
- Ba supetse mafoko a – "sireletsa" le "diphuka"

Bula tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo a leng ka fa morago ga phakalane?
- Botsa: Ke mang yo o a leng gaufi le fensetere ya ntlo? Ba lebile eng fa fatshe?
- Ba kope gore **ba akanye (bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang ba neele le mabaka a a tshegetsang karabo ya bone.
- Ba supetse mafoko a- "Baile", "Nono", "ditsuenyane".

Bula tsebe ya 14

- **Botsa:** Go diragala eng jaanong?
- **Botsa:** Fa o akanya, phakalane o ya kae le tsuenyane? A o ile go eja kgotsa o ile go nna nayo?
- Ba thuse go reetsa noko ya ntlha mo mafokong mme ba kgone le go e kwala

Tiro

Mafoko:

tsuenyane
phakalane
selepe
Baile
kgogo
katela

Kwala noko ya ntlha ya mafoko a ka fa mojeng. Latela sekao:

Mafoko	Noko ya ntlha
selepe	se
phakalane	
Baile	
kgogo	
tsuenyane	

Thuto ya 4

Baithuti ba tlile go buisa ka bongwe ka bongwe:

- Ba gopotse setlhogo: **"Kgogo le selepe"**

Tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O dira eng?
- Morutwana 1: Ke phakalane o akonyakonya (kokota)

Tsebe ya 2

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o bulang mojako? O apere eng?
- Morutwana 2: Ke kgogo o apere kobo.

Tsebe ya 3

- **Botsa:** Go diragetseng ka mojako? Phakalane o eme kae?
- Morutwana 3: Mojako o ntse o bulegile. Phakalane o eme gaufi le garawe.

Tsebe ya 4

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? O ya kae?
- Morutwana 4: Ke Kuku o a tsamaya.

Tsebe ya 5

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? Goreng a bula molomo?
- Morutwana 5: Ke phakalane. O tlotla le Kuku.

Tsebe ya 6 le 7

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? Go diragala eng ka ene? Yo mongwe ene o dira eng?
- Morutwana 6: Ke phakalane o phuthile matsogo o lapile. Kuku ene o a taboga a ntse a goeletsa.

Tsebe ya 8 le 9

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Ba dira eng jaanong?
- Morutwana 7: Ke phakalane le Kuku ba a tlotla..

Tsebe ya 10 le 11

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba?
- Morutwana 8: Ke ditsuenyane, bana ba ga Kuku.
- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Ba dira eng?
- Morutwana 9: Ke Kuku, O sireletsa tsuenyane ya gagwe gore phakalane a se e tseye ka dikgoka.
- **Botsa:** Kgogo ya sethole e lela jang fa e sireletsa bana be yona?
- Morutwana10: Ke ke ke ke kekeke...

Tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Ba dira eng?
- Morutwana 11: Ke ntšwa, phakalane, katse, kgogo le ditsuenyane. Ba lebile kgogo le ditsuenyane fa di ja.

Tsebe ya 14

- Ke mang yo? O dira eng jaanong?
- Morutwana 12: Ke phakalane, o fofa a tshaba ka tsuenyane.

Ba thuse go kgona go bona noko ya bofelo mo
mafokong
selepe
phakalane
mojako
tsuenyane
bana
kobo

Kwala noko ya bofelo ya mafoko a ka fa mojeng. Latela sekao:

Mafoko	Noko ya bofelo
selepe	pe
phakalane	
mojako	
kobo	
tsuenyane	
bana	

Thuto ya 5

Ke nako ya go tshameka jaanong:

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya Kuku? Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya phakalane, Baile, Nono, Kuku?
- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba e tla nnang ditsuenyane?
- Tlhopha yo o tlileng go tlotla kgang fa ba bangwe ba tshameka motshameko.
- Ba bangwe ba tla araba dipotso fa yo o tlotlang kgang a ntse a botsa dipotso.

Tiro 1

Ba thuse go aroganya mafoko le go a kopanya go ya ka sekao se ba se filweng:

Mafoko	Dinoko
kgogo	kgo/go
mojako	
katse	
phakalane	
katela	

Tiro 2

Kopanya dinoko tse go bopa mafoko:

Dinoko	Mafoko
se/le/pe	selepe
bu/la	
pha/mo/la	
tlo/tla	
ka/te/la	

Setlhogo: “Baile”

Go baakanyetsa thuto

Kwala karata e e nang le setlhogo sa buka

Baile

Go baakanyetsa thuto

Kwala dikarata tse di latelang tsa mafoko a maswa:

ntšwa	dintšwanyana	bula	sentlhaga
katse	Baile	dijo	thokwa
ntlo	kgogo	Nono	dikgong
tšhibidu	tsuenyane	mogala	robalang
Kuku	thokwa	hoko ya ntšwa	fensetere
bojang	ntlo	mojako/ lebati	bolao

Thuto ya 1

- **Tlotla** ka bokafantle jwa buka, o itsese barutwana setlhogo sa yona: **"Baile"**
- Botsa dipotso: O akanya gore lefelo le, ke kwa toropong, kwa magaeng? Goreng o rialo?
- Ba supetse setlhogo sa buka.

Senola setlhogo sa buka "Baile"

- Botsa: Fa o akanya, kgang e, e ka ga eng?
- Tlhalosa setlhogo jaana_ Baile ke leina la ntšwa.
- Bula tsebe e e latelang
- Tlhalosa se: Buka e, ke ya kgato ya ntlha (1) buka ya botlhano(5) Ba supetse fa go kwadilweng seo.
- Ba bolelele gore go santse go na le buka e le nosi (1) ya motseletsele o mošibidu o, e ba tlileng go e buisa fa ba fetsa go buisa e ya botlhano (5th).

Bula tsebe e e latelang.

- Botsa: O bona eng? Go diragala eng fa?
- Ba gopotse setlhogo sa buka **"Baile"**
- Ba kope gore **ba akanye(bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.
- Fa nako e santse e dumela, bula tsebe e e latelang.
- Buisa gape setlhogo "Baile"
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o mo setshwantshong?

Bula tsebe e e latelang.

- **Tlhalosa:** E kwadilwe ke ba ga Shuters, kwa KwaZulu Natal ka 2017.
- **Ba thuse go lemoga** mafoko a a simololang ka noko **le-** mme ba o sekeletse:

Mafoko:

letlapa
katse
lefaufau
lebone
kgogo
lefoko
lebokoso

Tiro

Sekeletsa modumo le- mo tshimologong ya mafokong a a latelang ka mmala o mošibidu:

letlapa
katse
lefaufau
lebone
kgogo
lefoko
lebokoso

Thuto ya 2

Tswelela go bua ka ditshwantsho
Ba gopotse setlhogo "Baile"
Botsa dipotso ka bokafantle jwa buka
Botsa: Ke mang yo o mmonang ka fa ntle ga buka?

Bula tsebe ya 1



Supa hoko ya ntšwa
- **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Tlhalosa** gore hoko ya ntšwa e ntse jang, gantsi e beiwa kae mo legaeng.
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"hoko ya ntšwa"**
- **Botsa:** Marulelo a hoko ya ntšwa a mmala ofe?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"tšhibidu"**
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o ruileng ntšwa kwa gae? Ke mang yo o ratang ntšwa?
- **Supa** dintšwanyana
- **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Tlhalosa** gore bana ba ntšwa ba bidiwa dintšwanyana
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"dintšwanyana"**

Bula tsebe ya 2 le 3

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo?

Ba supetse lefoko "Baile"

- Botsa: O ya kae Baile? O ya kae a tlogela ntlo ya gagwe?

Ba supetse modumo wa ***m m m m*** o o dirwang ke Baile fa a akanya(nagana)
- **Botsa:** O bona eng gaufi le hoko ya ntšwa?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"ntlo"**
- **Botsa:** Ntlo e o e bonang e, e ruletswe ka eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"bojang/tlhaga"**
- **Ba supetse** mojako/lebati.
- **Supa** fensetere/letlhabaphefo.
- **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"fensetere."**
- **Botsa:** Ntlo e, e na le difensetere di le kae?
- **Supa** dikgong
- **Botsa:** Ke eng se? Ba supetse lefoko **"dikgong"**.
- **Botsa:** Maemo a loapi a ntse jang?
- **Botsa:** O nagana gore go diragala eng mo tsebeng e?

Bula tsebe ya 4 le 5

- **Botsa:** Baile o dira eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"Baile"**
- Supa katse. **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"katse"**
- **Tlhalosa** gore leina la katse ke Nono.
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"Nono"**
- **Botsa:** Nono o kwa kae?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"bolao"**
- Supa kgogo. **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"kgogo"**
- **Tlhalosa** gore leina la kgogo ke Kuku.
- Supa tsuenyane. **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Botsa:** O bona ditsuenyane tse kae? Mmala wa tsona o jang?
- Botsa: Kuku le ditsuenyane ba mo kae? Mmala wa Kuku o jang?

Ba kope gore **ba akanye (bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Ba thuse go lemoga modumo wa bofelo mo lefokong lengwe le lengwe go latela sekao:
ntšwa
Kuku
tsuenyane
kgogo
mojako
katse
ntlo
fensetere

Mafoko	Modumo o o kwa bofelong
fensetere	-e
ntlo	
ntšwa	
tsuenyane	
kuku	
katse	

Thuto ya 4

Baithuti ba tlile go buisa ka bongwe ka bongwe:

- Ba gopotse setlhogo**: "Baile"**

Tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo? Baile o kwa kae?
- Morutwana 1: Ke Baile o mo hokong ya ntšwa.
- **Botsa:** Baile o na le mang?
- Morutwana 2: O na le dintšwanyana.

Tsebe ya 2

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo?
- Morutwana 3: Yo, ke Baile.
- **Botsa:** Maemo a loapi a jang?
- Morutwana 4: Pula e a na.

Tsebe ya 3

- **Botsa:** Baile a reng?
- Morutwana 5: Baile a re "m m m m ..."

Tsebe ya 4

- **Botsa:** Baile o dira eng?
- Morutwana 6: O konyakonya (kokota) mo mojako.

Tsebe ya 5

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba?
- Morutwana 7: Ke Nono le Kuku, le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe.
- **Botsa:** Nono o ntse fa kae?
- Morutwana 8: Nono o ntse mo godimo ga bolao.
- **Ba supetse** le go ba gopotsa mafoko "Nono", "Kuku"le "bula".

Tsebe ya 6 le 7

- **Botsa:** Ba robala kae?
- Morutwana 9: Nono o robala mo bolaong, Kuku mo sentlhageng mme Baile emo hokong ya ntšwa.

Tsebe ya 8 le 9

- **Laela** morutwana go buisa fa "Lona le robala fa."
- **Botsa:** O nagana gore ke mang yo o buang mafoko a?
- Morutwana 10: O a araba.
- **Botsa:** Goreng o rialo?

Tsebe ya 10

- **Tlhalosa** letshwao le la puiso **(?)** Le dirisiwa kwa bofelong jwa potso.
- Bua jaana: A re buiseng
- Morutwana 11: Nna, nna!

Tsebe ya 11

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba? Ba dira eng?
- Morutwana 12: Ke kgogo ya sethole-Kuku, Katse Nono le ntšwa Baile.
- A re buiseng "Lona le le babedi?"
- Ba gopotse ka letshwao la potso-**?**
- **Botsa:** O akanya gore ke mang a botsang potso e e fa godimo e? Goreng a botsa potso e?
- Morutwana13: Ke Baile a botsang gonne ba babedi bale ke ditsala tsa gagwe.

Tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba?
- Morutwana 14: Ke ditsala Baile le dintšwanyana tsa gagwe, Kuku le Nono.
- Laela moithuti mongwe go buisa
- Moithuti 15: "Nono, Kgogo, robalang!
- Ba supetse letshwao **(!)**
- **Tlhalosa jaana** -Le dirisiwa fa motho a gakgamaletse sengwe kgotsa a neela mongwe taelo kgotsa a goeletsa.
- **Botsa:** Wena fa o lebile, goreng Baile a goeletsa a re ba robale? Goreng o rialo?

Tsebe ya 14

- Ke mang yo? O dira eng jaanong?
- Morutwana 16: Ke Baile, o ntse a le nosi mo hokong ya gagwe.
- **Botsa?** Kante ditsala tse dingwe di kae?
- Moithuti 17: Di setse di robetse.

Ba thuse go kgona go bona modumo wa "l"mo mafokong mme fa o le teng, ba o sekeletse.

selepe
phakalane
mojako
tsuenyane
bula
Baile
kobo
lefoko

Sekeletsa modumo wa “l” mo mafokong a ka fa mojeng. Latela sekao:

Mafoko	Noko ya bofelo
selepe	selepe
bula	
phakalane	
mojako	
lebone	
kobo	
tsuenyane	
lefoko	
Baile	

Thuto ya 5

Ke nako ya go tshameka jaanong:

- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya Kuku? Ke mang yo o tlileng go tshameka karolo ya Baile, Nono, Kuku?
- **Tlhopha** badiragatsi.
- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba tla nnang ditsuenyane, dintšwanyana?
- Tlhopha yo o tlileng go tlotla kgang fa ba bangwe ba tshameka motshameko.
- Ba bangwe ba tla thusa badiragatsi gore ba tlotle kgang ka tatelano e e siameng.

Tiro 1

Ba thuse go aroganya mafoko le go a kopanya go ya ka sekao se ba se filweng:

Mafoko	Dinoko
kgogo	k/g/o/g/o
mojako	
katse	
selepe	
bula	
tlotla	
Nono	

Buka ya 6

Mae a kgogo — Kgato ya ntlha

Kwala karata e e nang le setlhogo sa buka

Mae a kgogo

Go baakanyetsa thuto

Kwala dikarata tse di latelang tsa mafoko a maswa:

ntšwa	dintšwanyana	bula	sentlhaga
katse	Mae a kgogo	mae	motomo
ntlo	kgogo	Nono	dikgong
masweu	tsuenyane	mogala	robalang
Kuku	thokwa	hoko ya ntšwa	fensetere
bojang	ntlo	mojako/lebati	bolao
mararo	mabedi	dikatsana	elama

Thuto ya 1

Tlotla ka bokafantle jwa buka, o itsese barutwana setlhogo sa yona: **"Mae a kgogo"**

- **Botsa** dipotso: O akanya gore lefelo le, ke kwa toropong, kwa sekolong kgotsa kwa sekgweng? Goreng o rialo?

Ba supetse setlhogo sa buka.

Senola setlhogo sa buka **"Mae a kgogo"**

- **Botsa:** O bona eng? A o bona mae?
- **Botsa:** O bona mae a makae ka palo? Mmala wa mae o jang?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"masweu"**

Bua gape ka setlhogo **"Mae a kgogo"**

- Tlhalosa se: Buka e, ke ya kgato ya ntlha (1) buka ya borataro(6) Ba supetse fa go kwadilweng seo. gore ke yona ya bofelo ya motseletsele o mošibidu o.

Tlhalosa: E kwadilwe ke ba ga Shuters, kwa KwaZulu Natal ka 2017.

Bula tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa**: Ke mang yo? Mmala wa Kuku o jang?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"Kuku"**
- **Supa** sentlhaga
- **Tlhalosa** gore ntlo ya kgogo ke sentlhaga.

Ba supetse lefoko "sentlhaga"

- **Botsa:** Mmala wa mae o jang?

Ba supetse lefoko "masweu"

- Ba gopotse setlhogo sa buka **"Mae a kgogo"**
- **Botsa:** Ke mang yo a ruileng dikgogo kwa gae? Ke mangy o o ratang nama ya kgogo?

Supa bojang/ tlhaga.

- **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Ba tlhalosetse** gore Kuku o aga sentlhaga sa gagwe ka bojang.
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"bojang"**

Bula tsebe ya 2 le 3

- **Botsa:** Ke bomang ba?Ba bakae ka palo?
- **Ba supetse** mafoko **"Kuku", "Baile", "Nono"**
- Supa motomo
- **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"motomo"**
- Supa mae
- **Botsa:** Ke eng se?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"mae"**
- **Botsa:** Mae a, a makae ka palo?
- Ba kope gore **ba akanye(bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Bula tsebe 4 le 5

- **Botsa:** Baile o dira eng? **Kopa moithuti** a le nosi go go supetsa lefoko **"Baile"**
- **Botsa:** Katse e dira eng? **Kopa moithuti** a le nosi go go supetsa lefoko **"katse"**
- **Ba bontshe** leina la katse- Nono.
- **Botsa:** Kuku o dira eng? **Kopa moithuti** a le nosi go go supetsa lefoko **"Kuku"**

Ba kope gore **ba akanye (bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Tlhalosa gore le tlile go tswelela mo nakong e e tlang.

Ba thuse gore ba kgone go utlwa le go bona modumo wa **"k"** mo mafokong.

Mafoko:

Kuku
kgogo
kopa
mojako
kobo
lefoko

Tiro:

Sekeletsa modumo wa "k" mo mafokong a a latelang. Sekeletsa mo lebokosong la moja:

Mafoko	Mafoko a a sekeleditsweng modumo wa "k"
kobo	kobo
mojako	
kgogo	
kopa	
Kuku	
lefoko	

Thuto ya 2

Tswelela pele ka go tlotla ka ditshwantsho
Ba bontshe le go ba gopotsa setlhogo sa buka **"Mae a kgogo"**

- **Botsa:** Kana re feleleditse go diragala eng?
- **Ba supetse** mo le feletseng teng.
- Ba kope gore **ba akanye (bonele pele)** se se tlileng go diragala mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Bula tsebe ya 6 le 7

- **Botsa:** Go diragala eng? Kana bana ba katse ba bidiwa eng?
- **Ba supetse** lefoko **"dikatsana"**
- **Botsa:** Dikatsana di dikae ka palo? Di dira eng?
- Supa tsuenyane.
- **Botsa:** Kuku o dira eng? A pula e a na kgotsa letsatsi le tlhabile?
- **Botsa:** O nagana gore go diragala eng mo tsebeng e?

Bula tsebe ya 8 le 9

- **Botsa:** Jaanong go diragala eng? Kuku o kae le ditsuenyane tsa gagwe?
- **Botsa:** Baile ena o dira eng?
- **Botsa:** Bathong, o akanya gore Baile o tlile go dira eng ka lee le a le hupileng?

Bula tsebe ya 10 le 11

- **Botsa:** O nagana gore go diragala eng mo tsebeng e?Ba fe nako ba bue se ba se akanyang.
- **Botsa:** Baile jaanong o ya kae?
- **Botsa:** O nagana gore go diragala eng mo tsebeng e?

Bula tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa:** Ao, jaanong mae a setse a le makae?
- **Botsa:** Kuku le Nono ba lebega ba ntse jang?
- Fa o lebile, go diragala eng fa?

Bula tsebe ya 14

- **Botsa:** Leba Kuku, o nagana gore a reng jaaka a tsholeditse diphuka jaana?
- **Botsa:** Baile ena o kae jaanong?

Ba thuse go bona le go lemoga **dinoko** mo mafokong a a nang le **"k" ba latele sekao:**

Mafoko:
Kuku
kgogo
kopa
mojako
kobo
lefoko

Mafoko	Dinoko tsa mafoko
kgogo	kgo/go
Kuku	
kopa	
mojako	
kobo	
lefoko	
lebokoso	

Thuto ya 3

Baithuti ba tlile go buisa ka bongwe ka bongwe:

- Ba gopotse setlhogo**: "Mae a kgogo"**
- Botsa: O bona eng?
- Morutwana 1: Mae aga Kuku

Tsebe ya 1

- **Botsa:** O bona eng?
- Morutwana 2: Mae a kgogo.
- Tlhalosa: Kuku o elame mae gore a thuthuge e nne ditsuenyane

Tsebe ya 2

- **Botsa:** Mae a makae ka palo?
- Morutwana 3: Mae a mabedi.

Tsebe ya 3

- **Botsa:** Ao, mae a setse a le makae jaanong?
- Morutwana 4: Mae a setse a le mararo.
- Tlhalosa: Fa re buisa, re tshwanetse go tsholetsa lentswe re ipele ka puiso.

Tsebe ya 4 le 5

- **Bua jaana: A re bale gore ditsala di kae ka palo**
- Morutwana 5: "nngwe, pedi, tharo."
- **Botsa:** O nagana gore Baile o ntse a reng?
- Morutwana 6: Balang le le babedi.

Tsebe ya 6 le 7

- **Botsa:** Maemo a loapi a ntse jang?
- Morutwana 7: Letsatsi le tlhabile.
- O nagana gore Kuku le ditsuenyane ba reng?
- Morutwana 8: Rona re tlile go tshamekela mo letsatsing.
- Ba gopotse ka letshwao la kgakgamalo.**(!)**

Tsebe ya 8 le 9

- **Laela** morutwana go buisa mo tsebeng ya 8
- Morutwana 9: Kgogo le Nono ba tlile go ineela.
- **Botsa:** Baile a reng jaaka a tsaya lee?
- Morutwana 10: Le ke la me.

Tsebe ya 10 le 11

- **Laela** morutwana go buisa mo tsebeng ya 10
- Morutwana 11: nngwe, pedi
- **Botsa:** Baile o dira eng?
- Morutwana 12: Baile o a tshaba.
- Botsa: Goreng Baile a tshaba?
- Ba letle go araba go ya ka fa ba akanyang.

Tsebe ya 12 le 13

- **Botsa:** O nagana gore Kuku le Nono ba reng?
- Botsa: Mae a Kuku a setse a le makae jaanong?
- Morutwana 13: Mae a Kgogo a setse a le mabedi.

Tsebe ya 14

- **Botsa:** Kuku a reng fa o lebile?
- Morutwana 13: Ke mang yo o tsereng lee la me?
- Botsa: O nagana gore Kuku o ikutlwa jang ka go timelelwa ke lee la gagwe?
- Neela barutwana ba le mmalwa tšhono ya go araba go ya ka fa bona ba akanyang ka teng.
- Ba thuse go lemoga le go kgaoganya mafoko ka medumo

Tiro:

Kgaoganya mafoko a go ya ka medumo:
Tiro > t/i/r/o
Nono >
Kuku >
mogala >
phamola >
tshameka

Thuto ya 5

- Bo gopotse jaana: Gompieno re tlile go diragatsa se re se buisitseng.
- Fa o tlhopha badiragatsi, leka go tlhopha barutwana ba ba iseng ba diragatse.
- a o tlhopha badiragatsi, leka go tlhopha barutwana b aba iseng ba diragatse.
- Fa o ne o le Kuku, o timeletswe ke lee, o ne o tla dira eng?
- Botsa: Badiragatsi e tlile go nna bomang? Kuku, Nono, Baile?
- Botsa: Ke bomang ba tlileng go nnna ditsuenyane, dikatsana, dintšwanyana?
- Botsa: Ke mang a tlileng go re tlotlela kgang?

Ba bolelele gore ba bangwe ba tlile go thusa badiragatsi.

Tiro 1:

Lebaganya phologolo le ngwana wa yona: Tshasa phologolo le ngwana wa yona ka mmala o o tshwanang:

Phologolo	Ngwana
Ntšwa	katsana
kgogo	ntšwanyana
katse	tsuenyane

Tiro 2:

Batla o be o tshase mafoko a a latelang mo malepeng a. Dirisa mebala e e farologaneng:

Mafoko:

Kuku
Nono
mae
bolao
kgogo
tshaba

k	b	N	o	n	o	l	p	u	m	s	d	b
f	g	w	l	p	e	p	w	m	r	g	l	o
u	h	o	t	p	t	y	w	a	s	e	j	l
h	r	l	g	a	y	p	s	e	y	b	n	a
j	p	t	f	o	k	t	s	h	a	b	a	o
i		K	u	k	u	y	w	p	b	i	k	l